PITTINI


# ENVIRONMENTAL PRODUCT DECLARATION

In compliance with ISO 14025 and EN15804+A2:2019

## STEEL FOR BUILDING

### ELECTROWELDED MESH AND LATTICE GIRDERS

**Program operator:** EPDITALY
**Published by:** EPDITALY
**Declaration n.:** EPDrete&traliccio_2020

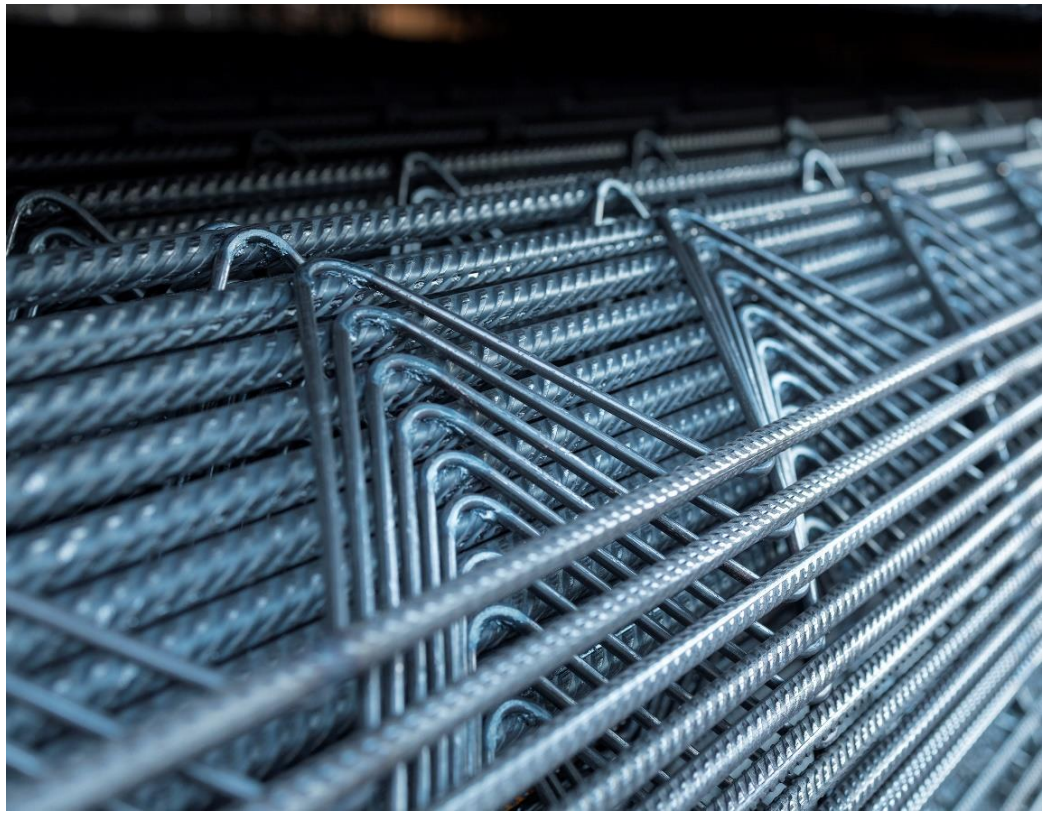
**EPDITALY registration code :** EPDITALY0130

**Published:** 11/12/2019
**Updated:** 23/12/2022
**Valid until:** 21/12/2025
**Production site:** Osoppo (UD) - Italy

EPD ITALY

ECO PLATFORM EPD VERIFIED

# General Information



**EPD DECLARATION OWNER:**
FERRIERE NORD S.p.A.
Zona industriale Rivoli di Osoppo
Osoppo (UD), Italy.

**PROGRAM OPERATOR:**
EPDITALY
Via Gaetano de Castillia 10
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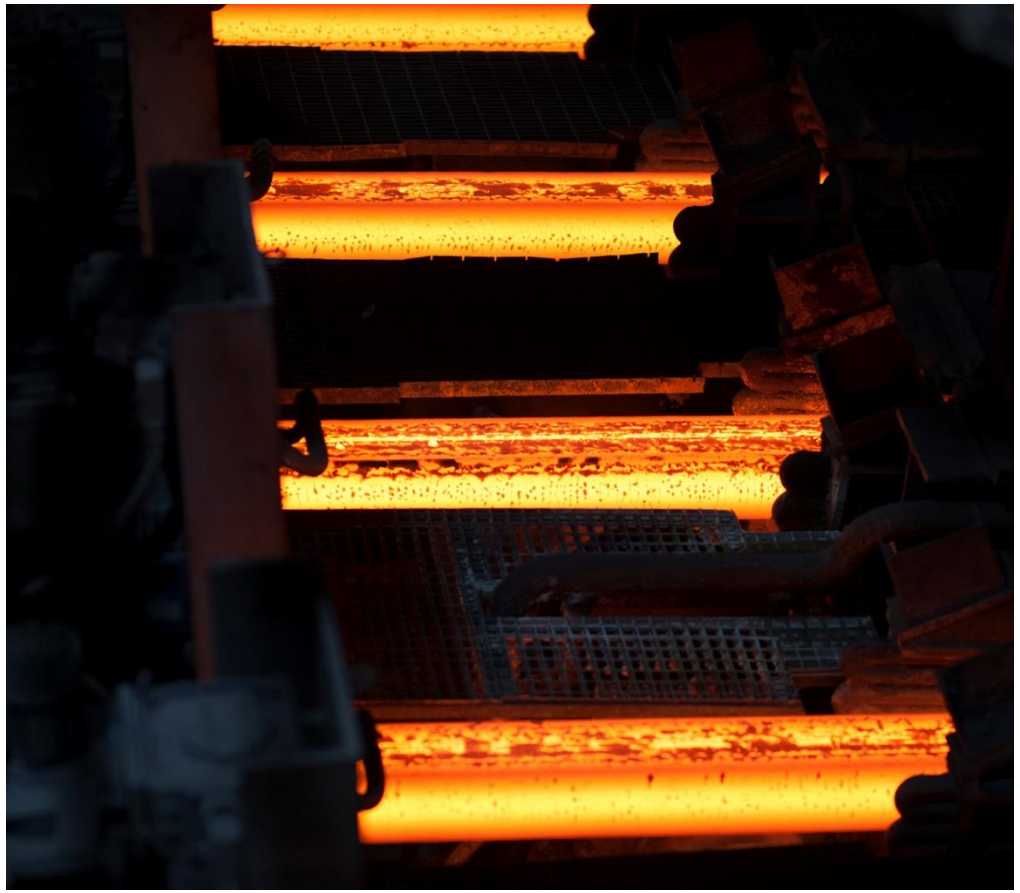
**INDEPENDENT EVALUATION BY:**
ICMQ S.p.A.
Via Gaetano de Castillia 10
Milan (MI), Italy.

**PLANT LOCATION:**
FERRIERE NORD S.p.A.
Zona industriale Rivoli di Osoppo
Osoppo (UD), Italy.

# Company Profile



Pittini Group, with more than 60 years of experience in the steel sector, is an international reference in the production of **long steel products** for **mechanical industry** and **building sector**.

With a production of almost 3 million tons per year, 18 manufacturing and logistics facilities and 1,800 workers, Pittini Group is a strong company, focused on constant growth, guided by hi-tech investments, product innovation and a strict environmental sustainability policy (**Environmental Management System**, ISO 14001-certified since 2009).

Pittini Group **covers the whole production cycle**: from raw material (recycled ferrous materials) to the finished product, producing billets, wire rod, hot-rolled reinforcing steel bars and coils.

# Field of application and EPD type

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| ✓ | A1 | Raw material supply | PRODUCTION STAGE |
| ✓ | A2 | Transport | |
| ✓ | A3 | Manufacturing | |
| MND | A4 | Transport | CONSTRUCTION PROCESS |
| MND | A5 | Construction/installation | |
| MND | B1 | Use | USE |
| MND | B2 | Maintenance | |
| MND | B3 | Repair | |
| MND | B4 | Replacement | |
| MND | B5 | Refurbishment | |
| MND | B6 | Operational energy use | |
| MND | B7 | Operational water use | |
| ✓ | C1 | De-commissioning \ Demolition | END OF LIFE |
| ✓ | C2 | Transport | |
| ✓ | C3 | Waste processing | |
| ✓ | C4 | Disposal | |
| ✓ | D | Reuse \ Recovery \ Recycling potential | BENEFITS AND LOADS BEYOND THE SYSTEM BOUNDARY |

MND = Module Not Declared (Modulo non incluso)

**MODULES:** The system modules include the compulsory modules A1, A2, A3, C1, C2, C3, C4 and D as per EN 15804 standard, following a "from cradle to gate with modules C1-C4 and D" approach.

**EPD TYPE:** Specific for the electrowelded mesh and lattice girder produced in Osoppo (UD).

**GEOGRAPHICAL LOCATION:** Performances were calculated considering the plant of Osoppo with reference to the national market.

**DATABASE:** Ecoinvent 3.6

**SOFTWARE:** SimaPro 9.1

# The product: electrowelded mesh

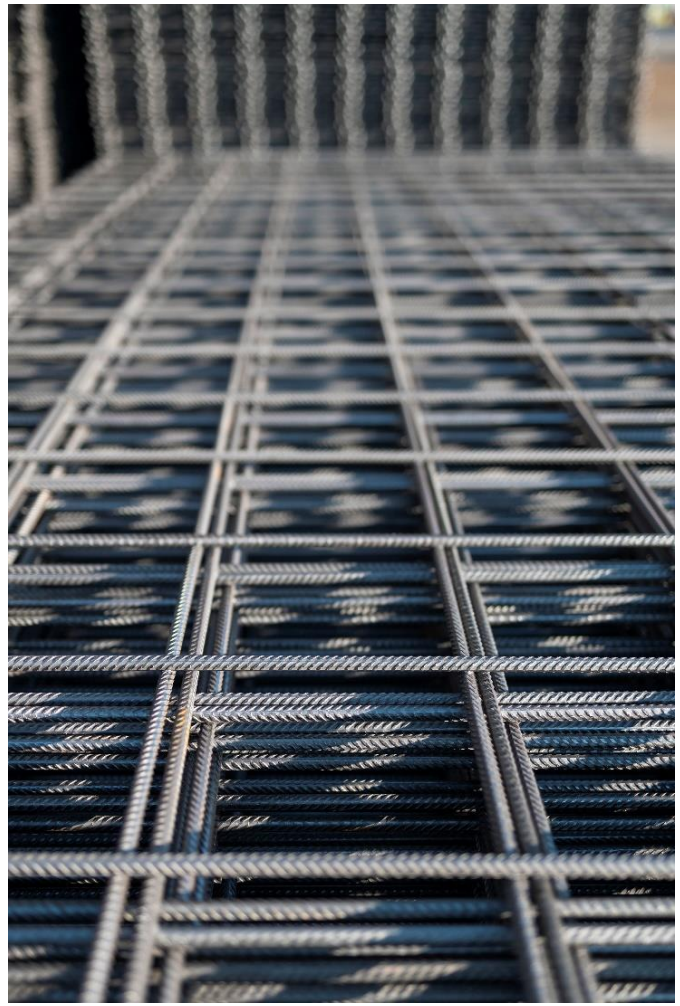
## DECLARED UNIT: 1,000 kg of mesh

The process of industrialisation of reinforcement has led to the development of electrowelded mesh with consequent speed, ease of execution and cost containment during the construction phase.

The Pittini Group is the leading Italian manufacturer of electrowelded mesh and thanks to its 3 factories in Italy, combined with over 60 years of experience, ensures a high quality product thanks to continuous investments aimed at achieving the highest technological level of the plants.

The Pittini Group produces a wide range of electrowelded mesh, made from **HD** - **High Ductility** - **steel**, with high quality characteristics guaranteed by the strict controls carried out throughout the entire supply chain, starting from the careful examination of the scrap, the raw material. Thanks to its ramified sales network, it ensures widespread commercial and technical assistance.

*Electrowelded mesh produced in Osoppo **does not contain** substances included in the **"Candidate list of substances of very high concern (SVHC)"***



# The product: lattice girder

## DECLARED UNIT: 1000 kg of lattice girder

The Pittini Group was the first to introduce the electrowelded lattice girder into the construction market, a product that has contributed significantly to the industrialisation of modern construction.

The Pittini Group's electrowelded lattice girders are characterised by their wide range, high quality and competent technical assistance. These are used to make floor lattice girder beams (for clay-cement mix or concrete floors), lattice girder slabs (bridge decks, large monolithic or lightened floors) and double slabs (reinforced concrete cross walls in seismic zones, retaining walls, curtain walls, etc.)

Their widespread use in the infrastructure sector is due not only to the safe and fast on-site laying for their installation on the construction site, but also to the suppression of props when grouting, which is the main reason why they are widely used in the construction of bridge decks.

*Lattice girders produced in Osoppo **do not contain** substances included in the **"Candidate list of substances of very high concern (SVHC)"***

# Main raw materials

Main raw materials used to produce electrowelded meshes and lattice girders are:

**FERROUS METAL SCRAP**

The main material used

**PIG IRON**

**REDUCED IRON**

**FERRO-ALLOYS**

**LIME**

**COAL**

**REFRACTORY MATERIALS**

# Field of application and EPD type

## DESCRIPTION OF THE PROCESSES INCLUDED

**Transport of material from production sites** to Ferriere Nord S.p.a. in Osoppo has been included.

All **transports of scrap and raw material from suppliers** to the plant in Osoppo are included in the primary-information model. **INVENTORY QUANTITY**, expressed in kgkm, is defined as the product between the mass of the material and the distance covered.

**Transport of waste from the plants in Osoppo** to the processing plants is included in the model relying on primary data.

**Processing of materials** entering Ferriere Nord, **melting and manufacturing processes** to obtain meshes and lattice girders are included.

**A1** **ENERGY AND RAW MATERIAL SUPPLY**

**A2** **TRANSPORT**

**A3** **MANUFACTURING (WASTE PROCESSING, ANCILLARY MATERIALS, EMISSIONS)**

# Field of application and EPD type

Following the review of the EN 15804 standard, groups C1, C2, C3, C4 and D have been included.
The groups C1-C4 include the impacts associated with the removal of the material from the building in which it is installed, the transport of the waste to the treatment center and the related activities (recycling, treatment ecc.), including the disposal in landfill.
The group D, includes the benefits coming from the outputs of recycling (intended as avoided products) and energy recovery operations.

- **C1** DE-CONSTRUCTION/DEMOLITION
- **C2** TRANSPORT
- **C3** WASTE PROCESSING
- **C4** DISPOSAL
- **D** REUSE-RECOVERY-RECYCLING POTENTIAL

# Field of application and EPD type

SCRAP
**PREPARATION**
PROCESSES FOR
**FURNACE MELTING**
AND RAW MATERIALS
EXTRACTION

**Ferrous scrap, pig iron and HBI processing:** mechanical treatment of scrap, weighing, storage, basket preparation, handling with overhead cranes and sending to furnace;

**Coal and lime processing:**
weighing, insufflation and sending to furnace;

**Processing of electrodes and refractories:**
weighing and sending to furnace;

**Processing ladle slag with iron:**
cooling, iron removal, screening, pneumatic transport and injection into furnace.

# Field of application and EPD type

**IN-HOUSE TRANSPORT**
AND OPERATING MACHINES USED AT FERRIERE NORD

**Inbound transport** of materials by train and truck

**In-house transport** with wheel loader and truck

**Handling the finished product** with forklift

**Waste transport** to destination facilities

# Field of application and EPD type

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**MELTING AND CASTING**
PROCESSES

**Melting process:**
oxygen production,
cooling water recirculation, electric arc furnace melting;

**Secondary metallurgy process:**
refining and additives addition,
ferro-alloys processing (weighing and sending to secondary furnace), ladle preparation and maintenance;

**Casitng process:**
steel casting and billet production,
preparation and maintenance of tundishes.

# Field of application and EPD type

**HOT ROLLING**
PROCESSES

- Billet pre-heating in furnace
- Removal of surface layers of scale
- Rolling
- Wire rod production

# Field of application and EPD type

**COLD ROLLING**
PROCESSES

- Bundle preparation
- Welding/Mechanical treatment
- Production of finished product

# Field of application and EPD type

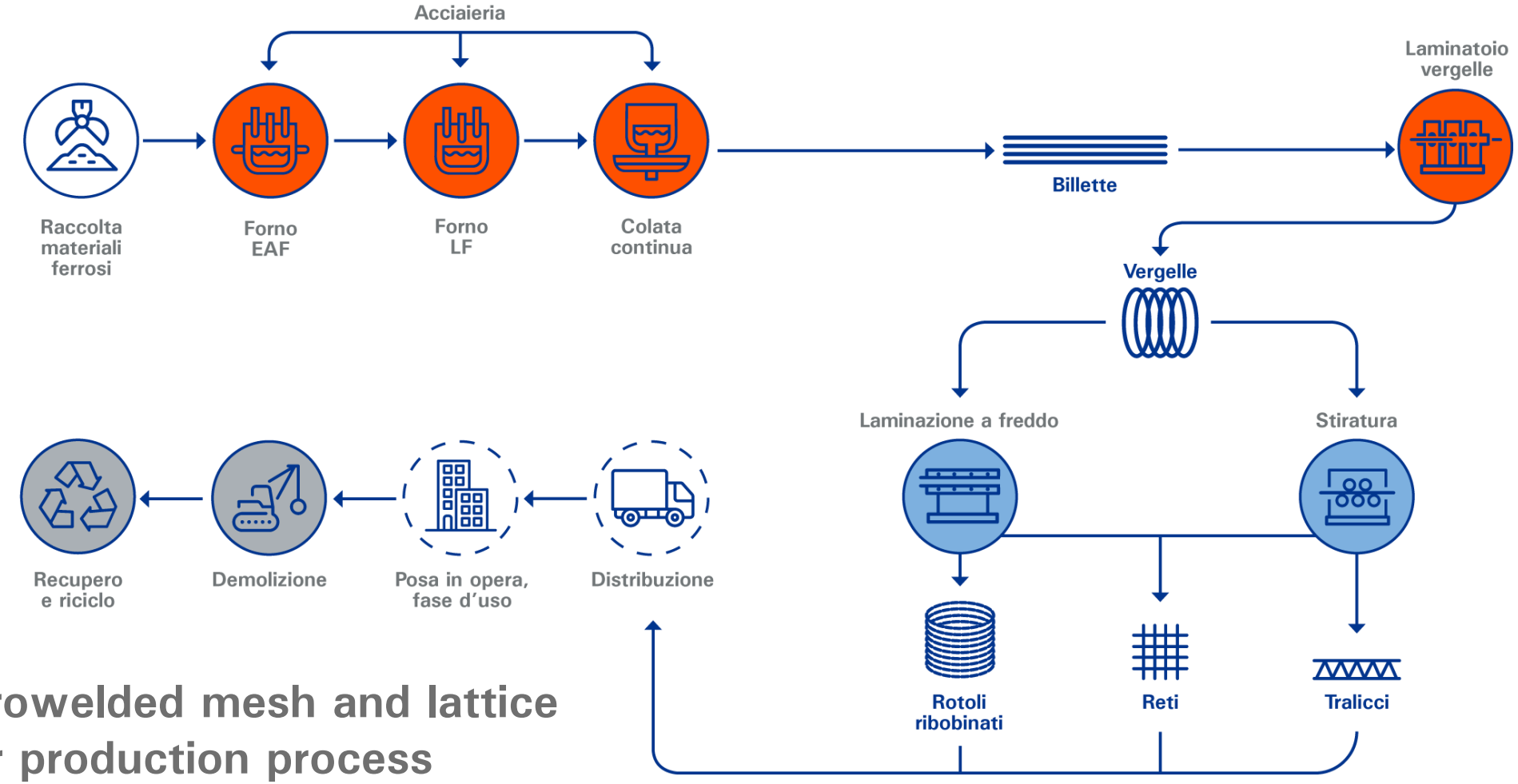
**END OF LIFE MANAGEMENT**

Demolition of the structure, including the use of machinery

Transport to separation centers and separation process.

Recovery, recycle, disposal

# Field of application and EPD type




**Electrowelded mesh and lattice girder production process**

# Environmental performance: electrowelded mesh

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Data referring to 1000 kg of electrowelded mesh

| ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT PARAMETERS | UNIT | A1 | A2 | A3 | A4, A5, B1 ÷ B7 | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | D | TOTAL A1÷C4 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Climate Change** | kg CO2 eq | 566,9 | 41,9 | 107,7 | MND | 6,4 | 16,7 | 1,7 | 0,9 | -716,5 | 742,3 |
| **Climate Change - Fossil** | kg CO2 eq | 557,8 | 41,8 | 107,6 | MND | 6,4 | 16,7 | 1,6 | 0,9 | -719,7 | 732,9 |
| **Climate Change - Biogenic** | kg CO2 eq | 8,9339 | 0,0651 | 0,0612 | MND | 0,0018 | 0,0090 | 0,0485 | 0,0009 | 3,3769 | 9,1203 |
| **Climate Change – LU&T** | kg CO2 eq | 0,2055 | 0,0252 | 0,0015 | MND | 0,0005 | 0,0058 | 0,0036 | 0,0003 | -0,1286 | 0,2424 |
| **Ozone Depletion** | kg CFC11 eq | 0,0000989 | 0,0000085 | 0,0000008 | MND | 0,0000014 | 0,0000038 | 0,0000001 | 0,0000003 | -0,0000287 | 0,0001138 |
| **Acidification** | mol H+ eq | 2,766 | 0,613 | 0,025 | MND | 0,067 | 0,114 | 0,010 | 0,007 | -3,048 | 3,602 |
| **Eutrophication Aquatic Freshwater** | kg P eq | 0,15245 | 0,00569 | 0,00087 | MND | 0,00023 | 0,00122 | 0,00154 | 0,00007 | -0,26522 | 0,16207 |
| **Eutrophication Aquatic Marine** | kg N eq | 0,508 | 0,179 | 0,026 | MND | 0,030 | 0,044 | 0,002 | 0,003 | -0,641 | 0,792 |
| **Eutrophication Terrestrial** | mol N eq | 5,64 | 1,97 | 0,15 | MND | 0,32 | 0,49 | 0,02 | 0,03 | -6,35 | 8,63 |
| **Photochemical Ozone Formation** | kg NMVOC eq | 1,656 | 0,528 | 0,073 | MND | 0,089 | 0,134 | 0,005 | 0,008 | -3,756 | 2,493 |
| **ADP - Mineral And Metals *** | kg Sb eq | 0,00266 | 0,00047 | 0,00016 | MND | 0,00001 | 0,00045 | 0,00001 | 0,00002 | -0,00096 | 0,00378 |
| **ADP – Fossil *** | MJ | 10074 | 607 | 60 | MND | 88 | 254 | 33 | 17 | -7088 | 11133 |
| **Water Use *** | m3 depriv. | 154,0 | 2,4 | 20,0 | MND | 0,1 | 0,7 | 0,4 | 0,4 | 14,5 | 177,9 |

MND = Module Not Declared

** The results of these environmental impact indicators shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experienced with the indicator.*

# Environmental performance: electrowelded mesh

Data referring to 1000 kg of electrowelded mesh

| RENEWABLE RESOURCES | UNIT | A1 | A2 | A3 | A4, A5, B1 ÷ B7 | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | D | TOTAL A1÷C4 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Use of renewable primary energy excluding renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials (PERE)** | MJ | 303,40 | 11,94 | 1,77 | MND | 0,36 | 2,43 | 4,25 | 0,14 | -57,83 | 324,29 |
| **Use of renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials (PERM)** | MJ | 108,72 | 4,93 | -0,26 | MND | 0,12 | 1,12 | 1,23 | 0,06 | -55,67 | 115,93 |
| **Total use of renewable primary energy resources (PERT)** | MJ | 412,12 | 16,88 | 1,51 | MND | 0,48 | 3,56 | 5,48 | 0,20 | -113,50 | 440,22 |

MND = Module Not Declared

# Environmental performance: electrowelded mesh

Data referring to 1000 kg of electrowelded mesh

| NON-RENEWABLE RESOURCES | UNIT | A1 | A2 | A3 | A4, A5, B1 ÷ B7 | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | D | TOTAL A1÷C4 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Use of non renewable primary energy excluding non renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials (PENRE)** | MJ | 9822,053 | 606,889 | 54,301 | MND | 88,220 | 253,716 | 33,289 | 17,307 | -7088,411 | 10875,775 |
| **Use of non renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials (PENRM)** | MJ | 251,918 | 0,000 | 5,503 | MND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 257,421 |
| **Total use of non renewable primary energy resources (PENRT)** | MJ | 10073,925 | 606,868 | 59,803 | MND | 88,220 | 253,710 | 33,289 | 17,307 | -7088,340 | 11133,122 |

MND = Module Not Declared

# Environmental performance: electrowelded mesh

Data referring to 1000 kg of electrowelded mesh

| USE OF SECONDARY RAW MATERIALS | UNIT | A1 | A2 | A3 | A4, A5, B1 ÷ B7 | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | D | TOTAL A1÷C4 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Use of secondary materials (SM)** | kg | 792 | 0 | 0 | MND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 792 |
| **Use of renewable secondary fuels (RSF)** | MJ | 0 | 0 | 0 | MND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| **Use of non renewable secondary fuels (NRSF)** | MJ | 0 | 0 | 0 | MND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| **USE OF FRESH WATER** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Net use of fresh water (FW)** | m3 | 4,605 | 0,107 | 0,425 | MND | 0,005 | 0,027 | 0,027 | 0,009 | -0,013 | 5,205 |

MND = Module Not Declared

# Environmental performance: electrowelded mesh

Indicators relating to outflows and waste, referring to 1,000 kg of electrowelded mesh

| WASTE DISPOSAL | UNIT | A1 | A2 | A3 | A4, A5, B1 ÷ B7 | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | D | TOTAL A1÷C4 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Hazardous waste disposed (HWD)** | kg | 0,05094 | 0,00118 | 0,00014 | MND | 0,00024 | 0,00067 | 0,00002 | 0,00004 | -0,07475 | 0,05321 |
| **Non-hazardous waste disposed (NHWD)** | kg | 68,38 | 26,46 | 10,05 | MND | 0,11 | 12,04 | 0,12 | 51,77 | -50,46 | 168,91 |
| **Radioactive waste disposed (RWD)** | kg | 0,0297 | 0,0041 | 0,0004 | MND | 0,0006 | 0,0017 | 0,0002 | 0,0001 | -0,0064 | 0,0368 |
| **Components for re-use (CRU)** | kg | 0 | 0 | 0 | MND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| **Materials for Recycling (MFR)** | kg | 0,18 | 0 | 20,03 | MND | 0 | 0 | 950,00 | 0 | 0 | 970,21 |
| **Materials for Energy Recovery (MER)** | kg | 0 | 0 | 0 | MND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| **Exported Energy (EE)** | MJ | 0 | 0 | 0 | MND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

MND = Module Not Declared

# Environmental performance: lattice girder

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Data referring to 1000 kg of lattice girder

| ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT PARAMETERS | UNIT | A1 | A2 | A3 | A4, A5, B1 ÷ B7 | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | D | TOTAL A1÷C4 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Climate Change** | kg CO2 eq | 621,8 | 42,4 | 110,4 | MND | 6,4 | 16,7 | 1,7 | 0,9 | -716,5 | 800,4 |
| **Climate Change - Fossil** | kg CO2 eq | 611,7 | 42,3 | 110,3 | MND | 6,4 | 16,7 | 1,6 | 0,9 | -719,7 | 790,0 |
| **Climate Change - Biogenic** | kg CO2 eq | 9,9138 | 0,0658 | 0,0792 | MND | 0,0018 | 0,0090 | 0,0485 | 0,0009 | 3,3769 | 10,1190 |
| **Climate Change – LU&T** | kg CO2 eq | 0,2112 | 0,0255 | 0,0017 | MND | 0,0005 | 0,0059 | 0,0036 | 0,0003 | -0,1286 | 0,2487 |
| **Ozone Depletion** | kg CFC11 eq | 0,0001074 | 0,0000086 | 0,0000009 | MND | 0,0000014 | 0,0000038 | 0,0000001 | 0,0000003 | -0,0000287 | ######## |
| **Acidification** | mol H+ eq | 2,987 | 0,620 | 0,027 | MND | 0,067 | 0,114 | 0,010 | 0,007 | -3,048 | 3,831 |
| **Eutrophication Aquatic Freshwater** | kg P eq | 0,16262 | 0,00576 | 0,00094 | MND | 0,00023 | 0,00123 | 0,00154 | 0,00008 | -0,26522 | 0,17240 |
| **Eutrophication Aquatic Marine** | kg N eq | 0,546 | 0,181 | 0,027 | MND | 0,030 | 0,045 | 0,002 | 0,003 | -0,641 | 0,833 |
| **Eutrophication Terrestrial** | mol N eq | 6,07 | 2,00 | 0,16 | MND | 0,32 | 0,49 | 0,02 | 0,03 | -6,35 | 9,08 |
| **Photochemical Ozone Formation** | kg NMVOC eq | 1,774 | 0,534 | 0,075 | MND | 0,089 | 0,134 | 0,005 | 0,008 | -3,756 | 2,619 |
| **ADP - Mineral And Metals *** | kg Sb eq | 0,00265 | 0,00048 | 0,00016 | MND | 0,00001 | 0,00045 | 0,00001 | 0,00002 | -0,00096 | 0,00378 |
| **ADP – Fossil *** | MJ | 10978 | 614 | 63 | MND | 88 | 254 | 33 | 18 | -7088 | 12048 |
| **Water Use *** | m3 depriv. | 167,9 | 2,4 | 20,3 | MND | 0,1 | 0,7 | 0,4 | 0,4 | 14,5 | 192,2 |

MND = Module Not Declared

** The results of these environmental impact indicators shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experienced with the indicator.*

# Environmental performance: lattice girder

Data referring to 1000 kg of lattice girder

| RENEWABLE RESOURCES | UNIT | A1 | A2 | A3 | A4, A5, B1 ÷ B7 | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | D | TOTAL A1÷C4 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Use of renewable primary energy excluding renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials (PERE)** | MJ | 320,39 | 12,08 | 2,04 | MND | 0,36 | 2,44 | 4,25 | 0,14 | -57,83 | 341,69 |
| **Use of renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials (PERM)** | MJ | 117,42 | 4,99 | -0,07 | MND | 0,12 | 1,12 | 1,23 | 0,06 | -55,67 | 124,88 |
| **Total use of renewable primary energy resources (PERT)** | MJ | 437,80 | 17,07 | 1,97 | MND | 0,48 | 3,56 | 5,48 | 0,20 | -113,50 | 466,57 |

MND = Module Not Declared

# Environmental performance: lattice girder

Data referring to 1000 kg of lattice girder

| NON-RENEWABLE RESOURCES | UNIT | A1 | A2 | A3 | A4, A5, B1 ÷ B7 | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | D | TOTAL A1÷C4 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Use of non renewable primary energy excluding non renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials (PENRE)** | MJ | 10722,511 | 613,820 | 57,497 | MND | 88,220 | 254,158 | 33,289 | 17,897 | -7088,411 | 11787,392 |
| **Use of non renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials (PENRM)** | MJ | 254,889 | 0,000 | 5,623 | MND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 260,512 |
| **Total use of non renewable primary energy resources (PENRT)** | MJ | 10977,351 | 613,800 | 63,119 | MND | 88,220 | 254,153 | 33,289 | 17,896 | -7088,340 | 12047,827 |

MND = Module Not Declared

# Environmental performance: lattice girder

Data referring to 1000 kg of lattice girder

| USE OF SECONDARY RAW MATERIALS | UNIT | A1 | A2 | A3 | A4, A5, B1 ÷ B7 | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | D | TOTAL A1÷C4 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Use of secondary materials (SM)** | kg | 802 | 0 | 0 | MND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 802 |
| **Use of renewable secondary fuels (RSF)** | MJ | 0 | 0 | 0 | MND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| **Use of non renewable secondary fuels (NRSF)** | MJ | 0 | 0 | 0 | MND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| **USE OF FRESH WATER** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Net use of fresh water (FW)** | m3 | 4,965 | 0,109 | 0,434 | MND | 0,005 | 0,027 | 0,027 | 0,009 | -0,013 | 5,575 |

MND = Module Not Declared

# Environmental performance: lattice girder

Data referring to 1000 kg of lattice girder

| WASTE DISPOSAL | UNIT | A1 | A2 | A3 | A4, A5, B1 ÷ B7 | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | D | TOTAL A1÷C4 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Hazardous waste disposed (HWD) | kg | 0,05229 | 0,00119 | 0,00014 | MND | 0,00024 | 0,00067 | 0,00002 | 0,00004 | -0,07475 | 0,05459 |
| Non-hazardous waste disposed (NHWD) | kg | 70,42 | 26,77 | 10,22 | MND | 0,11 | 12,06 | 0,12 | 53,53 | -50,46 | 173,22 |
| Radioactive waste disposed (RWD) | kg | 0,0323 | 0,0041 | 0,0004 | MND | 0,0006 | 0,0017 | 0,0002 | 0,0001 | -0,0064 | 0,0395 |
| Components for re-use (CRU) | kg | 0 | 0 | 0 | MND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Materials for Recycling (MFR) | kg | 0,18 | 0 | 20,23 | MND | 0 | 0 | 950,00 | 0 | 0 | 970,41 |
| Materials for Energy Recovery (MER) | kg | 0 | 0 | 0 | MND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Exported Energy (EE) | MJ | 0 | 0 | 0 | MND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

MND = Module Not Declared

# Calculation rules

**DECLARED UNIT: 1,000 kg of electrowelded mesh/lattice girder**

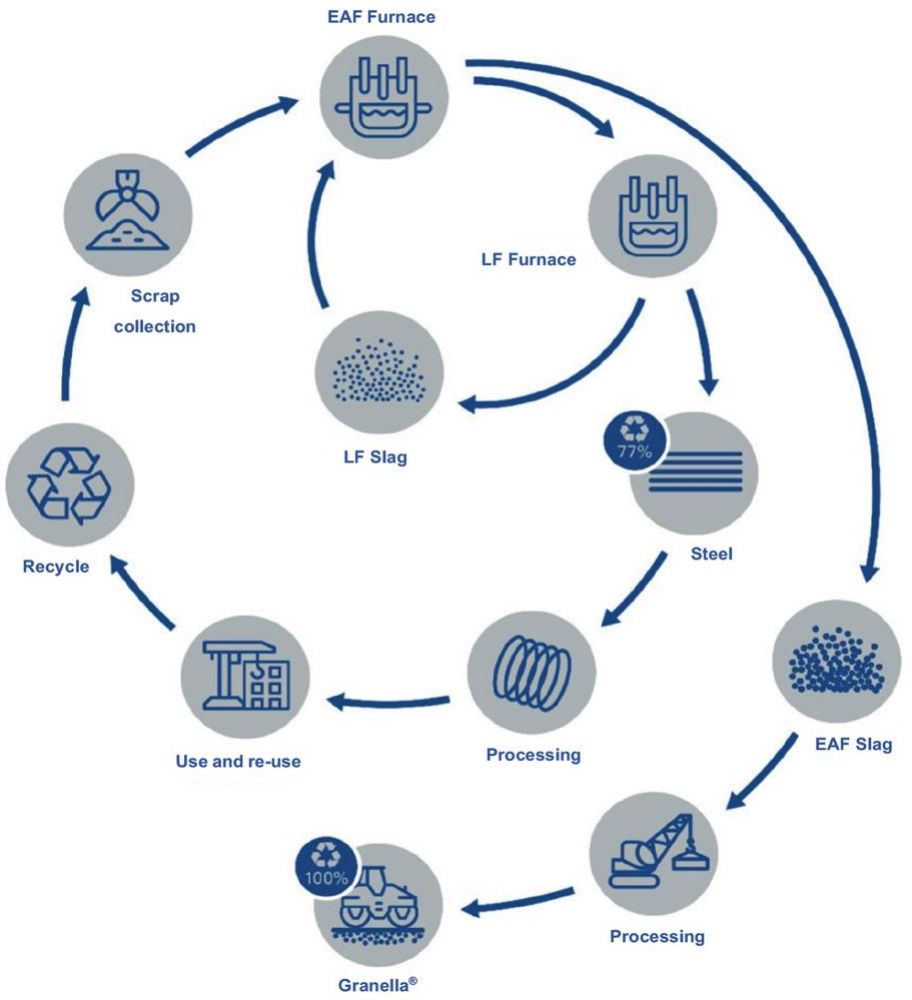
**ASSUMPTIONS:** System boundaries include the compulsory modules A1, A2, A3, C1, C2, C3, C4 and D as required by EN 15804 Standard, according to a "from cradle to gate with modules C1-C4 and D" approach. It should be noted that **building, maintenance and decommissioning of the infrastructures - intended as buildings - and use of industrial ground, were not taken into consideration**, because their contribution to environmental impact relating to the declared unit is deemed negligible. **Consumption of oils, detergents and other technical materials for machine maintenance, energy consumption for plant lighting, energy consumption for office activities related to the management of the steel mill are included. Moreover, it should be noted that product distribution, use and disposal phases are not included in this study.**

**CUT-OFF RULES: The criterion chosen for the initial inclusion of the inbound and outbound elements, takes into account a 1% cut-off level, both in terms of mass, energy and environmental relevance**. This means that a process was neglected if responsible of less than 1% of the total amount of mass, primary energy and total impact. However, all processes for which data are available were taken into account, even though with a contribution less than 1%. As a consequence, this threshold value was used in order to avoid collecting unknown data, not with the purpose of neglecting available data.

**DATA QUALITY:** in the LCA study, **particular relevance was given to primary data collected at Ferriere Nord S.p.A. and Demolizioni Industriali S.r.l.** through extensive measurements carried out at the plants.

**ALLOCATIONS: allocation was avoided, whenever possible, by dividing the system into sub-systems.** Otherwise, economic allocation was applied. As for waste modeling, the "Polluter pays principle" was applied.

# Additional information



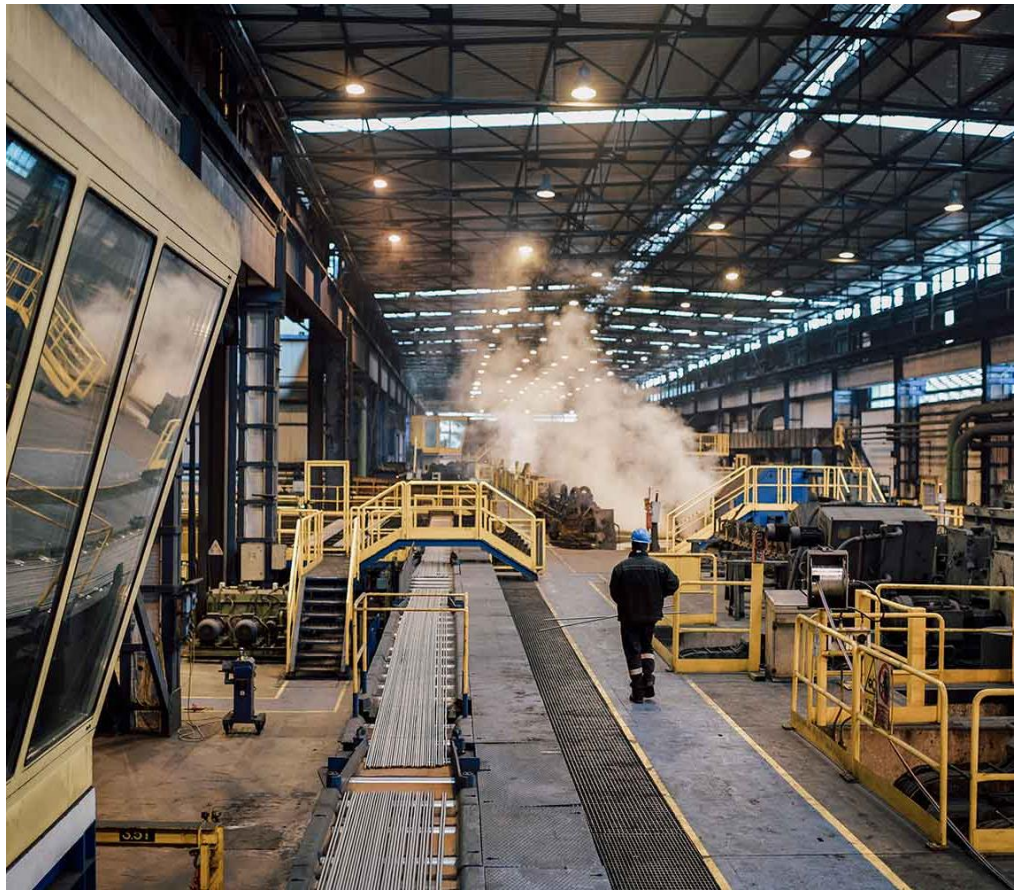

Fin Since 1995, the Pittini Group has chosen a "**Zero Waste**", production approach - a virtuous example of **circular economy.**
Zero Waste means that, at Pittini Group, **steel production must not create waste**. Instead, waste material is transformed in order to cut on unnecessary consumption and create opportunities of new uses.

Some great examples of circular economy are: **Granella®,** product obtained from EAF slag, residue with highest amount, that is used for the production of asphalt pavements and concrete conglomerates as an alternative to natural aggregates; Ladle furnace slag, which is later re-introduced in the production process as a substitute for lime; Dust coming from fume filtering, from which zinc and other metals are extracted; and Rolling mill scale, which is used in the production of concrete and counterweights in the household appliance industry.

# References

- **ISO 14040:2006/Amd 1:2020** Environmental management - Life cycle assessment - Principles and framework
- **ISO 14044:2006/Amd 2:2020** Environmental management — Life cycle assessment — Requirements and guidelines — Amendment 1
- **ISO 14020:2000** Environmental labels and declarations -- General principles
- **EN 15804:2012+A2:2019** Sustainability of construction works – Environmental product declarations – Core rules for the product category of construction works
- **PD CEN/TR 16970:2016** Sustainability of construction works – Guidance for the implementation of EN 15804
- **PD CEN/TR 15941:2010** Sustainability of construction works – Environmental Product Declarations – Methodology for selection and use of generic data.
- **ICMQ-001/15 PCR for construction products rev.3**
- **EPDItaly Regulation v.5**

# General informations



*Environmental declarations published within the same product category, but belonging to different programs, might not be comparable.*

*Specifically, EPDs regarding products for the building sector may not be comparable if not compliant with the EN 15804 standard.*

**REFERENCE DOCUMENTS:** This declaration was drafted following EDPItaly's General Programme Instruction, available on www.epditaly.it.

**ICMQ-001/15 PCR for construction products rev.3**

**CPC CODE :** 4124

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| INDEPENDENT VERIFICATION OF DECLARATION AND DATA CARRIED OUT ACCORDING TO ISO 14025 | |
|---|---|
| ☐ EPD Process certification (Internal) | ☒ EPD Verification (External) |